

## Polyhedral Analysis

### Exercise 3.1: 6 points

1. Give the inequalities for the following frame (2P):

$$S = \{(1, 1), (1, 2), (2, 3)\}, R = \{(1, 1), (1, 0)\}, D = \emptyset$$

2. Consider the example polyhedron at the end of Section 3.2 of the paper by Halbwachs & Cousot<sup>1</sup>. Give the resulting polyhedron (frame and constraints) after each of the following assignments.
  - (a)  $x_1 := x_2$  (1P)
  - (b)  $x_1 := 1$  (1P)
  - (c)  $x_1 := x_1 + 1$  (2P)

### Exercise 3.2: 6 points

1. Consider a polyhedron  $P$  given by its inequalities  $Ax \leq b$ . Derive the inequalities of the convex hull  $P' = A'x \leq b'$  of  $P$  and a vertex  $s$ . Note that a point  $x'$  is in  $P'$  if and only if it is a convex combination of the vertices of a point in  $P$  and  $s$  (3P).
2. Compute the convex hull of the polyhedron from the end of Section 3.2 and the vertex  $(4, 6)$  and eliminate  $\lambda$  from the system of inequalities (3P).

### Exercise 3.3: (Bonus Question, 2 points)

Let  $P$  be the set of all polyhedra over  $\mathbb{R}^n$ . Can the concretization function

$$\begin{aligned} \gamma : P &\rightarrow \mathcal{P}(V \rightarrow \mathbb{R}) \\ (A, b) &\mapsto \{v_1 \mapsto x_1, \dots, v_n \mapsto x_n \mid A[x_1 \cdots x_n]^T \leq b\} \end{aligned}$$

be completed (by a function  $\alpha$ ) to a Galois connection? Explain.

<sup>1</sup>Halbwachs & Cousot: Automatic Discovery of Linear Restraints Among Variables of a Program, <http://www.di.ens.fr/~cousot/COUSOTpapers/publications.www/CousotHalbwachs-POPL-78-ACM-p84--97-1978.pdf>